

TRANSLATION LENGTHS OF POINT-PUSHING PSEUDO-ANOSOV MAPS OF RIEMANN SURFACES

CHAOHUI ZHANG

Abstract

Let S be a hyperbolic Riemann surface of genus $p > 1$, which has no free boundary curve and contains only one puncture x . Let $\mathcal{C}(S)$ denote the curve complex of S , which is equipped with a path metric $d_{\mathcal{C}}$. Let $\mathcal{C}_0(S)$ denote the set of vertices of $\mathcal{C}(S)$. Masur–Minsky showed that there exists a constant $c > 0$ such that for any pseudo-Anosov map $f : S \rightarrow S$, any integer n and $u \in \mathcal{C}_0(S)$, we have $d_{\mathcal{C}}(u, f^n(u)) > c|n|$.

In this presentation, we consider the subgroup \mathcal{F} of the mapping class group $\text{Mod}(S)$ which consists of elements isotopic to the identity on $\hat{S} = S \cup \{x\}$. By a result of Kra, \mathcal{F} contains infinitely many pseudo-Anosov elements and every pseudo-Anosov element in \mathcal{F} determines an oriented filling closed geodesic on \hat{S} . We prove the following result:

Theorem. *For any $f \in \mathcal{F}$, there exists $u \in \mathcal{C}_0(S)$ such that*

$$d_{\mathcal{C}}(u, f^m(u)) \geq \begin{cases} |m| & \text{if } |m| \leq 7, \\ \frac{2|m|+5}{3} & \text{if } |m| > 7. \end{cases}$$

Remarks. Set $\tau_{\mathcal{C}}(f) = \liminf_{m \rightarrow \infty} d_{\mathcal{C}}(u, f^m(u)) / m$. We know that $\tau_{\mathcal{C}}(f)$ depends only on f and is called the asymptotic translation length for the action of f on $\mathcal{C}(S)$. For a subgroup $H \subset \text{Mod}(S)$ we write

$$L_{\mathcal{C}}(H) = \inf \{ \tau_{\mathcal{C}}(f) : \text{for all pseudo-Anosov elements in } H \}.$$

It is well known that as the genus $p \rightarrow +\infty$, $L_{\mathcal{C}}(\text{Mod}(S)) \rightarrow 0$ and, for certain subgroups G of $\text{Mod}(S)$, $L_{\mathcal{C}}(G) \rightarrow 0$. The question arises as to whether there are subgroups G' of $\text{Mod}(S)$ such that $L_{\mathcal{C}}(G')$ does not tend to zero. As an immediate corollary of the above Theorem, we estimate that $\frac{2}{3} \leq L_{\mathcal{C}}(\mathcal{F}) \leq 1$ which answers the question negatively.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, MOREHOUSE COLLEGE, ATLANTA, GA 30314, USA.

E-mail address: czhang@morehouse.edu

Date: October 01, 2014.

1991 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 53G35; Secondary 53F40.

Key words and phrases. Riemann surfaces, Pseudo-Anosov, Dehn twists, Curve complex, Filling curves.